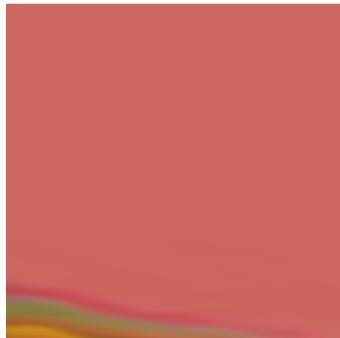
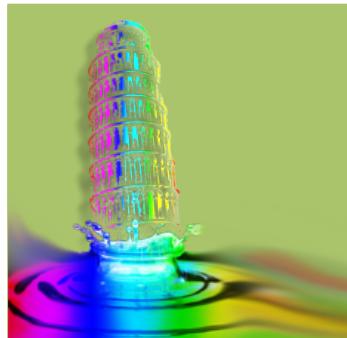




# Micro e Nano Sistemi

G. Vozzi





# Contatti

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- Carmelo De Maria
  - [carmelo.demaria@centropiaggio.unipi.it](mailto:carmelo.demaria@centropiaggio.unipi.it)



# + Siti internet di riferimento

- <http://www.centropiaggio.unipi.it/course/micro-e-nanosistemi.html>
- <http://dionisio.centropiaggio.unipi.it/gvozzi/default.aspx>
- <http://dionisio.centropiaggio.unipi.it/cdemaria/default.aspx>

# + Programma preliminare del corso



- Microfabbricazione 2D
- Microfabbricazione 3D e tecnologie di prototipazione rapida
- Applicazioni al settore biomedico con esempi di casi studio
- Software open-source (CURA and MESHLAB)

# Modalità d'esame



- Una domanda per ogni parte del corso (2D e 3D fabrication)
- Presentazione di un articolo

# Materiale didattico

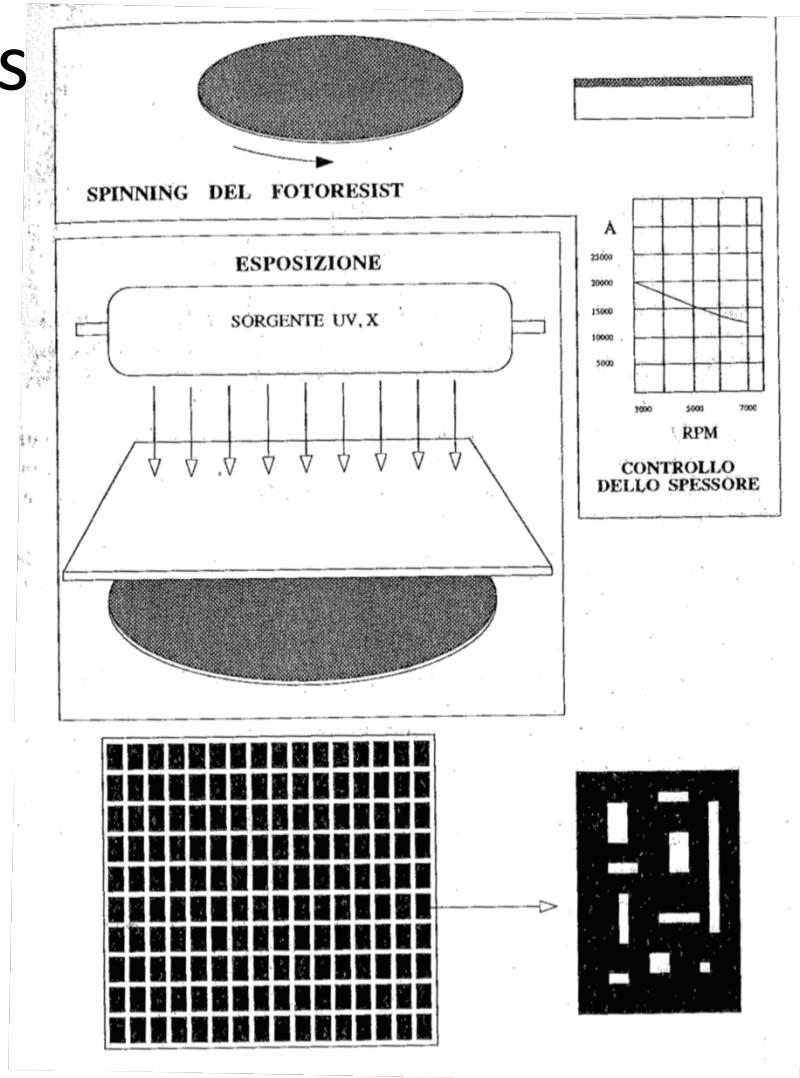


- Slide ed appunti forniti dal docente
- Libri di riferimento:
  - Madou, Fundamentals of Microfabrication, CRC Press
  - Gebhardt, Rapid Prototyping, Hanser Verlag

# **MICROFABBRICAZIONE 2D**

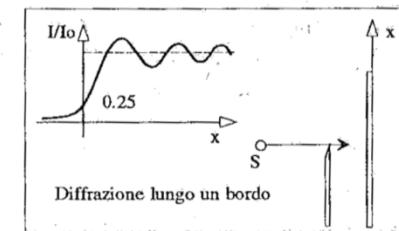
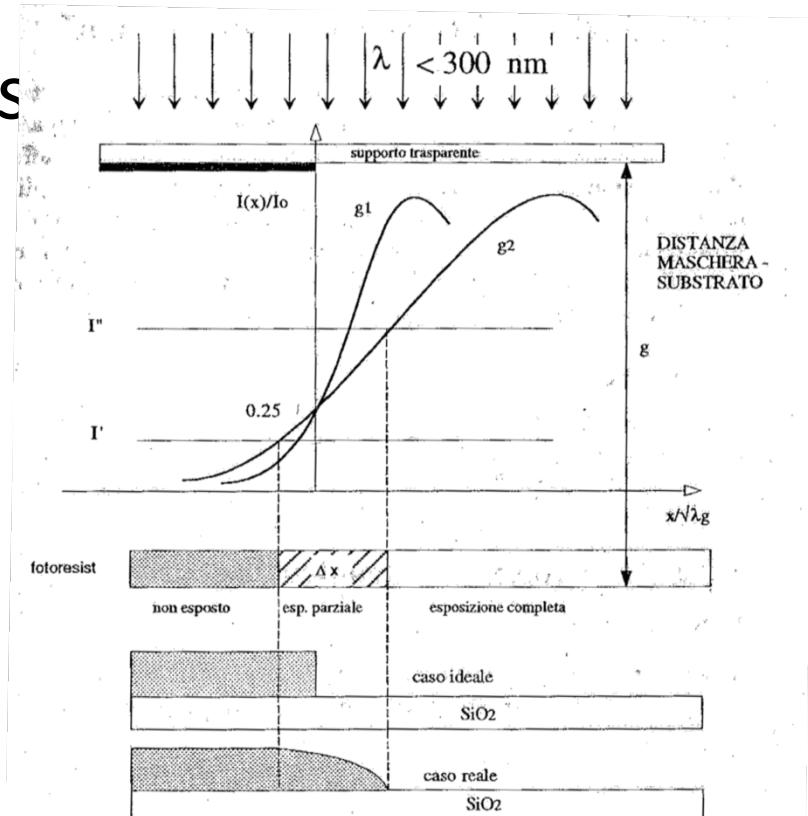
# + Litografia

- Dalle proprietà del s...  
di circuiti integrati

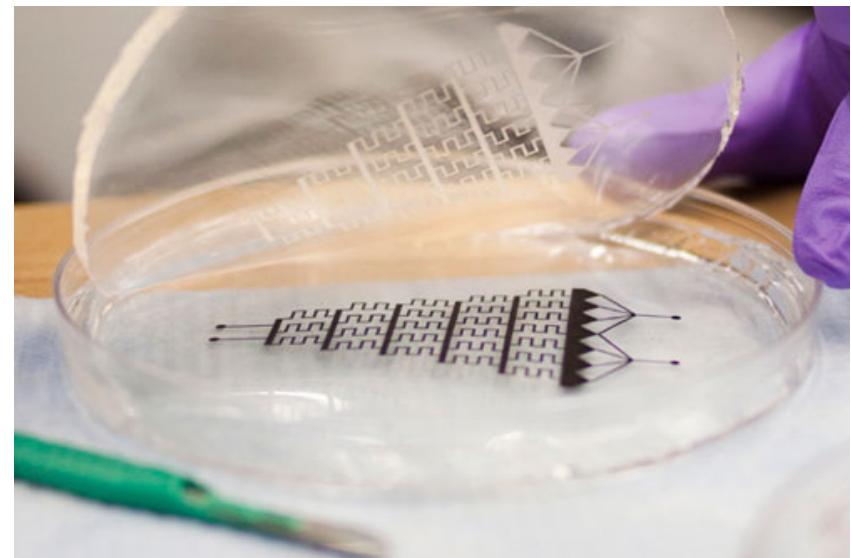
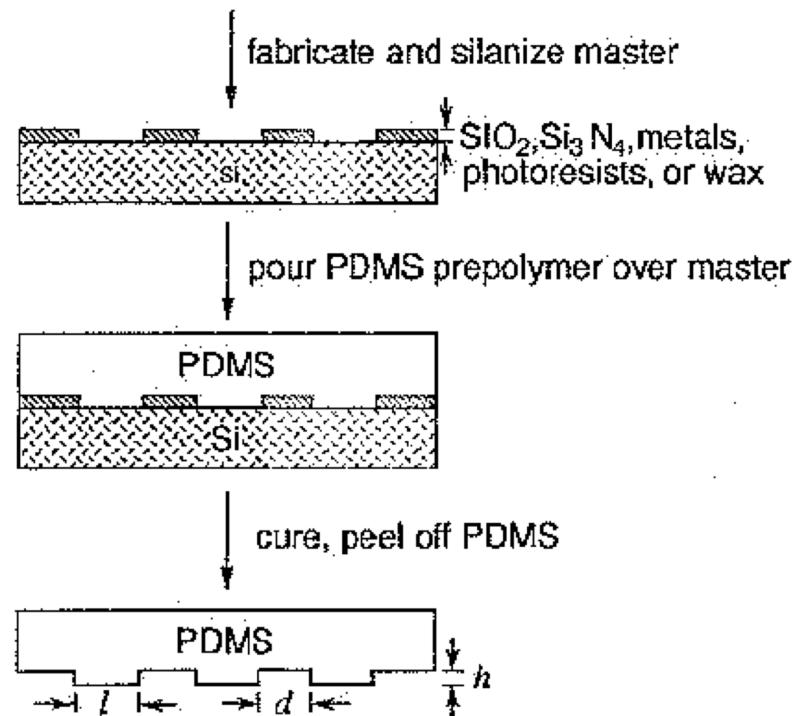


# + Litografia

- Dalle proprietà del s... di circuiti integrati



# + Soft-litografia



# **MICROFABBRICAZIONE 3D**

+

```
graph TD; A[3D fabrication] --> B[Additive]; A --> C[Subtractive]
```

Additive

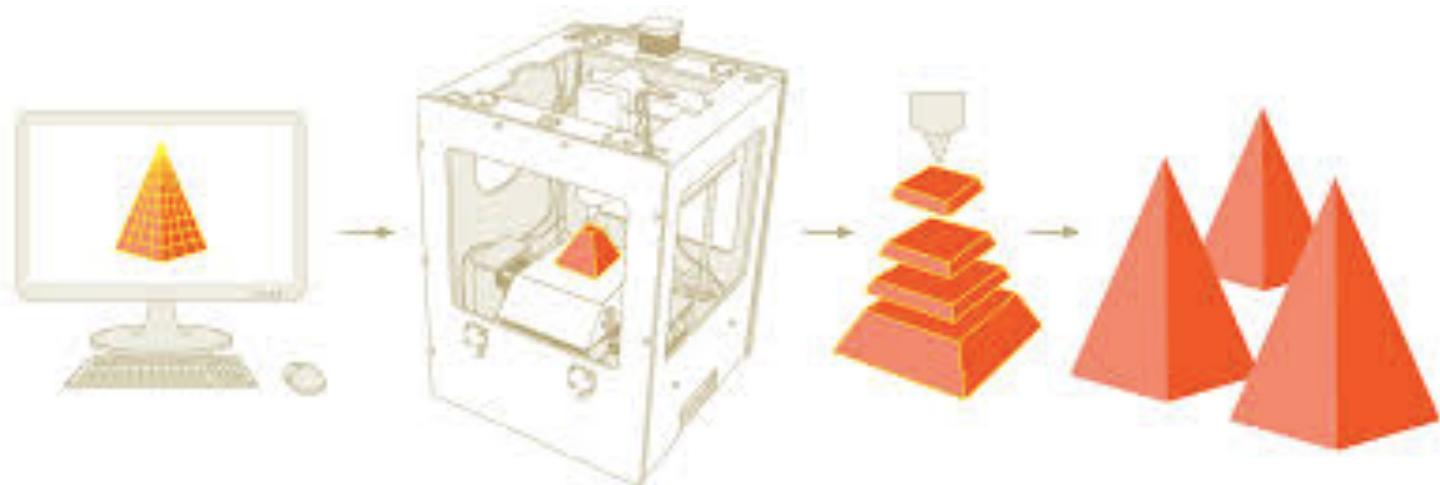
||

Subtractive

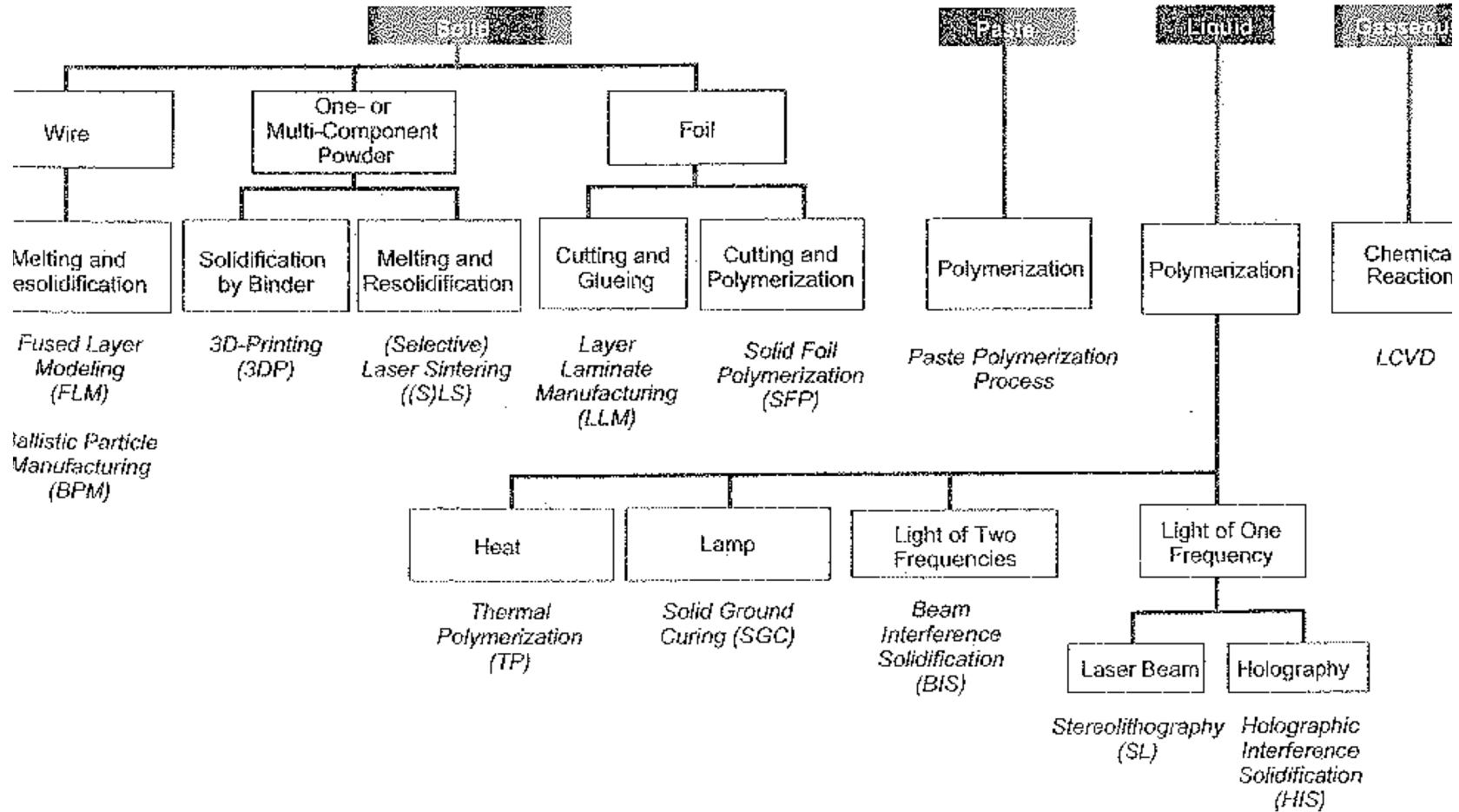
# + 3D printing



- 3D printing (or Additive Manufacturing) is a process of making a three-dimensional solid object of virtually any shape from a digital model.
- 3D printing is achieved using an additive process, where successive layers of material are laid down in different shapes.

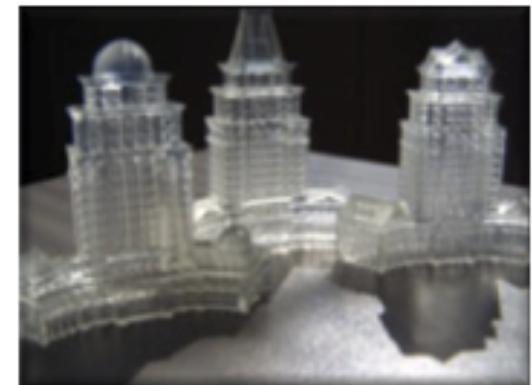
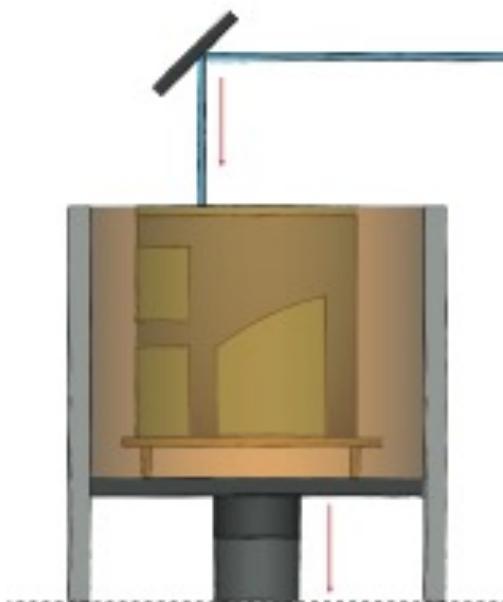


# + Additive manufacturing world



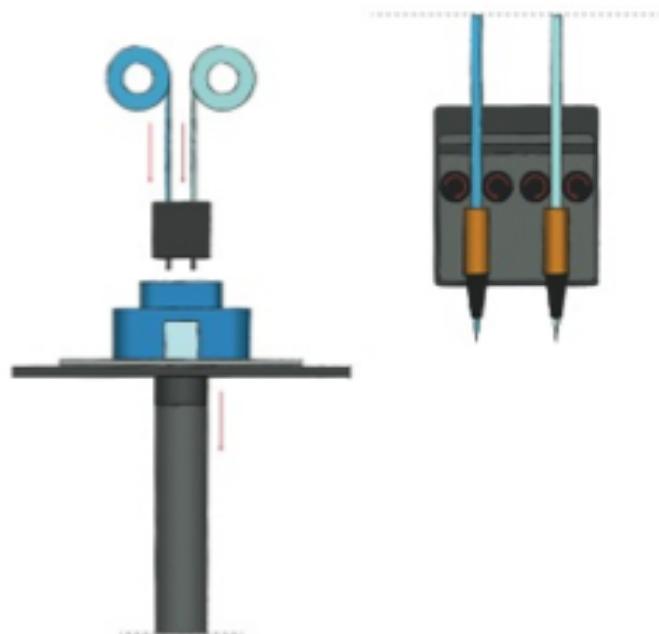
# + Available technologies

- Solidification of liquid materials
  - Photo-polymerization process



# + Available technologies

- Generation from the solid phase:
  - incipiently or completely melted solid materials, powder, or powder mixtures:
    - Extrusion (FDM),
    - Ballistic and
    - Sintering processes



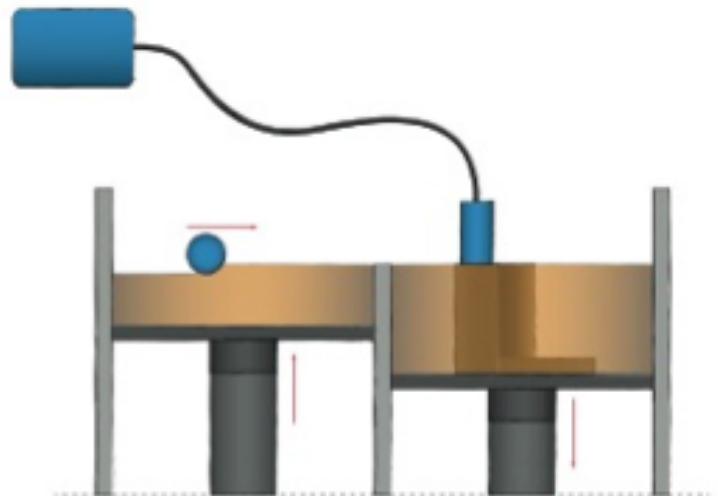
# + Available technologies

- Generation from the solid phase:
  - incipiently or completely melted solid materials, powder, or powder mixtures:
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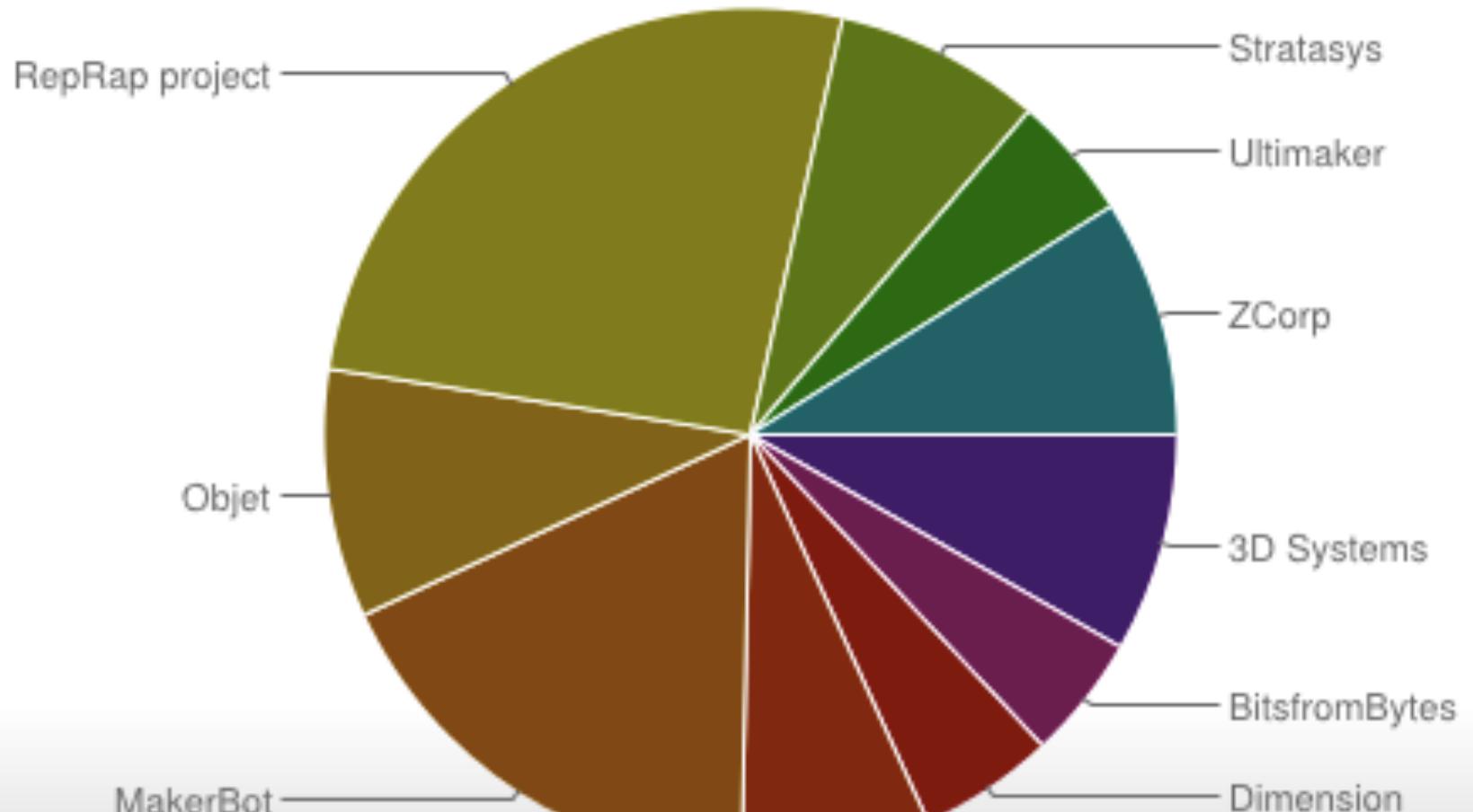


# + Available technologies

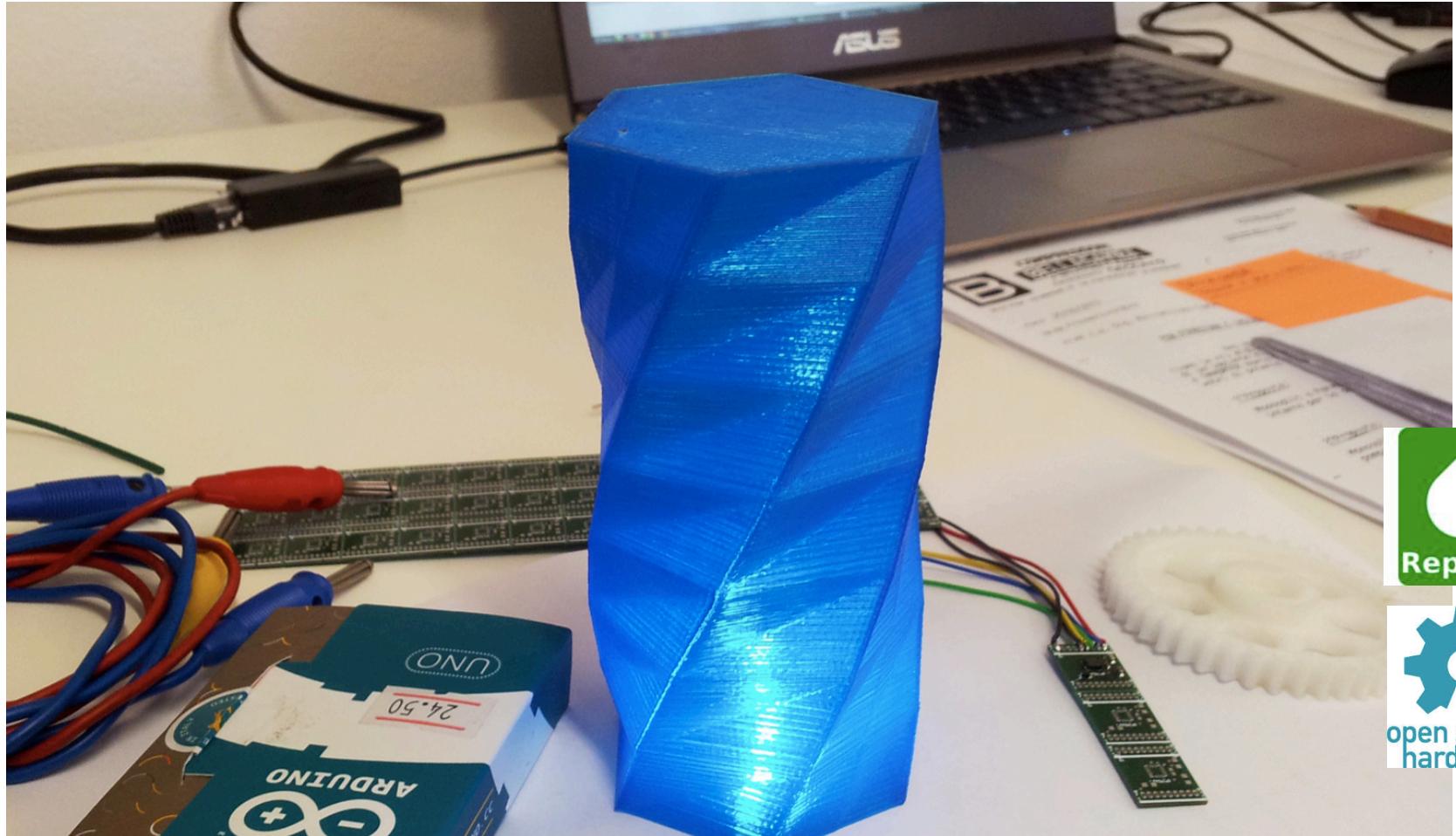
- Generation from the solid phase:
  - Conglutination of granules or powders by additional binders
    - 3D inkjet printer



# + 3D printer as a whole



# + The RepRap Project



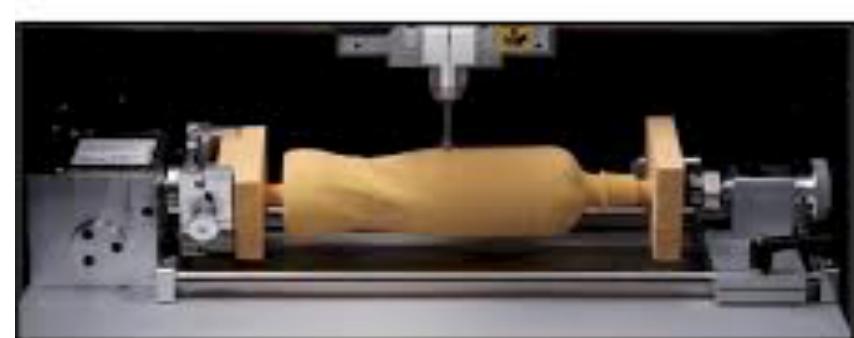
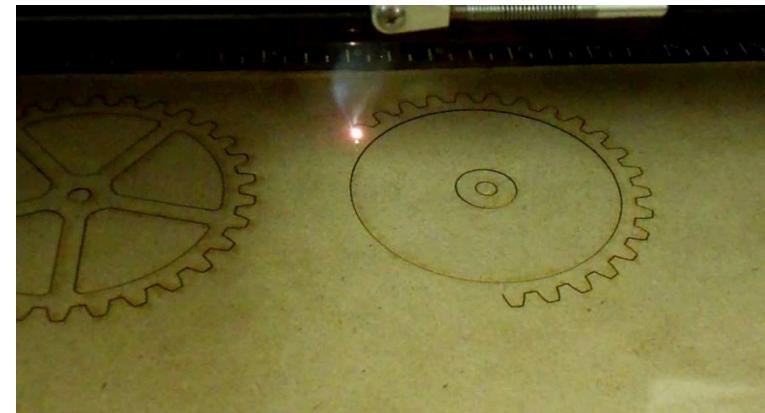
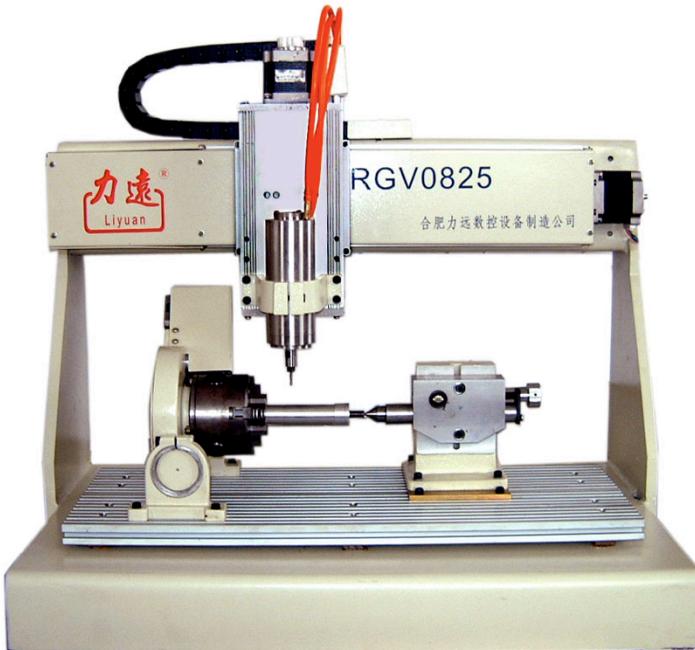
RepRap



open source  
hardware

# + Other fabrication technologies

- Subtractive technologies
  - Laser cutter
  - CNC milling machines



# Analisi multifisica agli elementi finiti



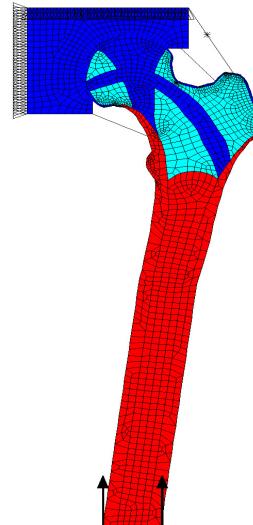
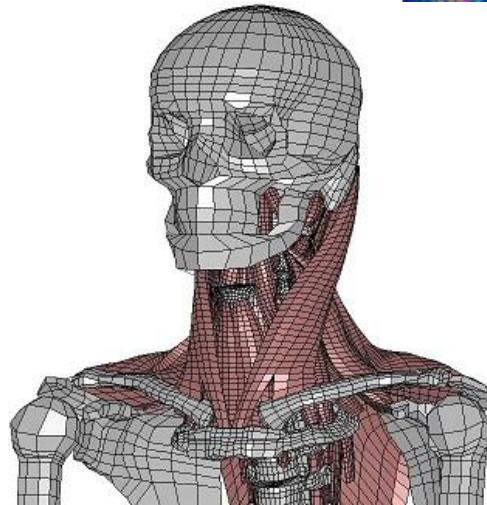
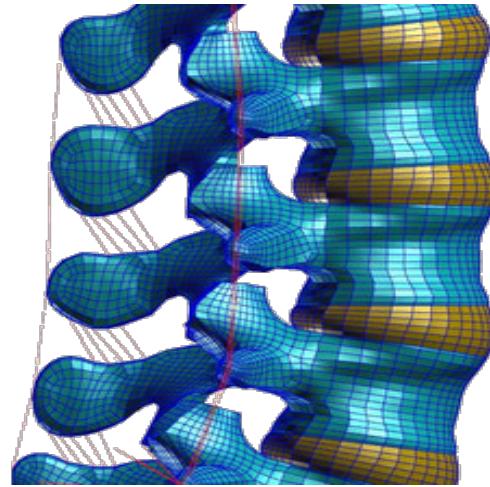
# Analisi agli elementi finiti



- Metodo per la risoluzione **numerica** di una equazione differenziale, sia essa alle derivate totali o parziali
- Più precisamente si tratta di un metodo per approssimare una equazione differenziale con un sistema di equazioni algebriche

# + Analisi agli elementi finiti

- Elementi
- Nodi
- Funzioni Forma
- Gradi di libertà



# + Comsol Multiphysics

